



# 2000 OPFOR Conference

## NATIONAL GROUND INTELLIGENCE CENTER





## Why NGIC?

- Center of expertise for foreign grou
- Understanding of technology and d
- Title X responsibility
- Underutilized by the Operational A





## **NGIC Mission Statement**

Produce all-source integrated intelligence on foreign ground forces and supporting combat technologies to ensure that U.S. forces have a decisive edge on any battlefield

## Support to Operational Forces

INSCO M



Technologies with military application

Combat Systems - characteristics and p

**Organization** 

**Training** 

**Doctrine, Tactics, Operational Art** 

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L ocation

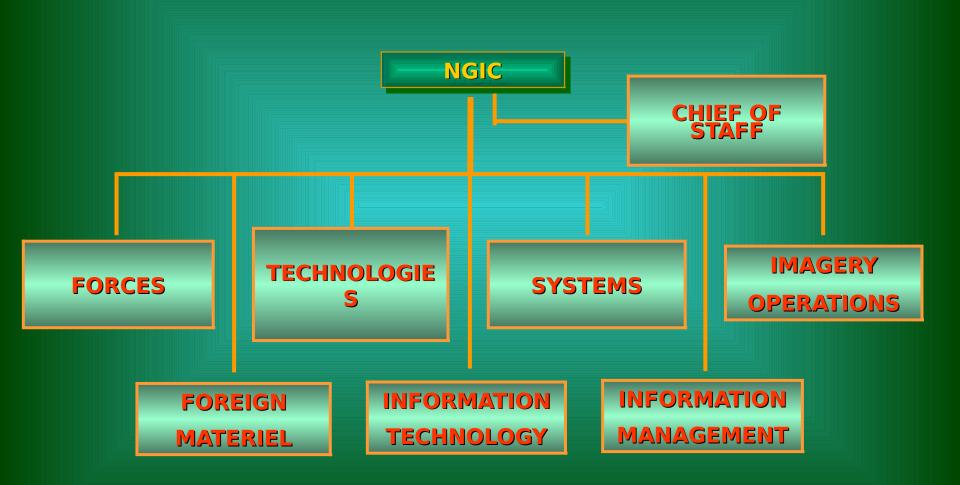
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E quipmentSALUTE + NGIC = Capabilities and Intentions

NGIC provides depth to current intelligence at the tactical and operational levels

## The Structure







## **OPFOR Methodology**

Organizations and Equipment



**Terrain** 







Cultural Context



Linkage of Politics, Culture, and Military operations



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Produce an OPFOR that thinks about the world in fundamentally different ways than BLUFOR

Develop a 3-dimensional OPFOR, '...a nation's armed forces are a reflection of its culture, experiences and values."

#### Non-COFM



Address asymmetrical warfare through tactical effects on erational and political decisions by BLUFOR, e.g. ROE and will.





### Asymmetric Concepts

#### **Organizational Asymmetry**

- Napoleon's Corps Structure
- U.S. Continental Army versus British

#### **Doctrinal Asymmetry**

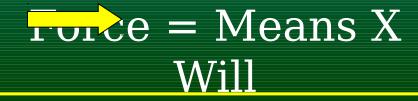
- WWII German "armored idea" versus French
- Russian OMG versus NATO Forward Defense

#### Technologic Asymmetry

- U.S. Satellite Systems
- Digital battlefield

#### **Cultural Asymmetry**

- Democratic vs Totalitarian
- Group over individual (Japan WWII)
- Ethnic hatred; irrational actors







### Ends - Ways - Means

**Ends** 

Ways

Means

Protect national interests

Diplomacy

Concessions or quid pro quo

Insure national/ethnic way of life is establishe**E**conomics or continued

Threats and intimidation

Military force

Trade

Secure "fair share" of global resources

ersuasion

Dialogue (backed by force)

How does a political entity achieve the ends against a militarily superior adversary?

Terrorism is a "poor man's" strategic bombing

campaign





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